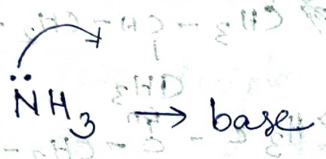
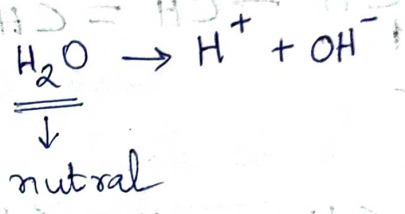
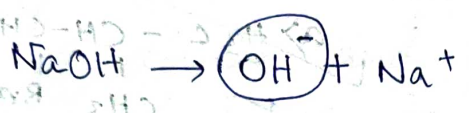
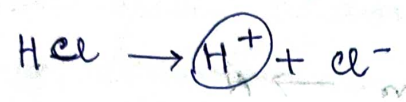


आयनीय अभ्यवस्था:

Acid : H^+ donate, e^- accept

Base : OH^- donate, e^- donate



1) Arrhenius Concept:

Acid $\rightarrow H^+$ donation

Base $\rightarrow OH^-$ donation.

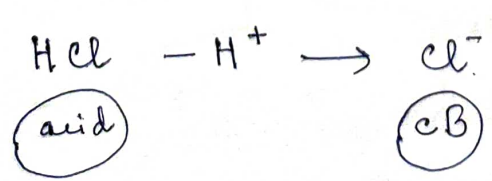
2) Bronsted-Lowry Concept:

Acid $\rightarrow H^+$ donation

Base $\rightarrow H^+$ accept.

Conjugate acid (cA) & Conjugate base (cB):

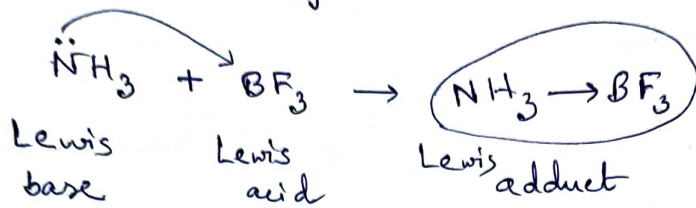
Base can form cA }
Acid can form cB. }



Lewis Concept: (electronic concept),

Acid \rightarrow e^- pair accept.

Base \rightarrow e^- pair donate



pH (puissance d'hydrogen):

$$\text{pH} = -\log [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = -\log [\text{H}^+]$$

\therefore pH \rightarrow measures the conc. of H^+ ion in a solⁿ.

$\Rightarrow 10^{-3}$ (N) ~~H₂SO₄~~ HCl দ্রবণের pH নির্ণয় কর।

$$\begin{aligned} \text{pH} &= -\log [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] \\ &= -\log [10^{-3}] \\ &= 3 \log 10 \quad (\text{Ans:}) \\ &= 3 \quad (\text{Ans:}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \log a^x \\ &= x \log a \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -\log a^{-x} \\ &= x \log a. \end{aligned}$$

২) ২৫°C উষ্ণতায় pH = 5 জলীয় দ্রবণে $[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]$ আয়নের ঘাতক নির্ণয় কর।

$$\rightarrow \text{pH} = -\log [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]$$

$$\text{৩ } 5 = -\log [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]$$

$$\text{৪ } 5 = 5$$

$$\text{৫ } 5 \log 10 = -\log [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]$$

$$\text{৬ } -\log 10^5 = +\log [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]$$

$$\text{৭ } \text{H}_3\text{O}^+ = 10^{-5}$$

$$\text{৮ } \text{or, } \log 10^{-5} = \log [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]$$

$$\therefore \text{H}_3\text{O}^+ = 10^{-5} \quad (\text{Ans})$$

3) 0.001 (N) H_2SO_4 का pH निकालें।

$$\begin{aligned} pH &= -\log [H_3O^+] \\ &= -\log [0.001] \\ &= -\log [10^{-3}] \\ &= 3 \log 10 \\ &= 3 \text{ (Ans)} \end{aligned}$$

~~4) 25°C पर~~

$pH = -\log [H_3O^+]$
$pOH = -\log [OH^-]$
$pH + pOH = 14 = pK_w$

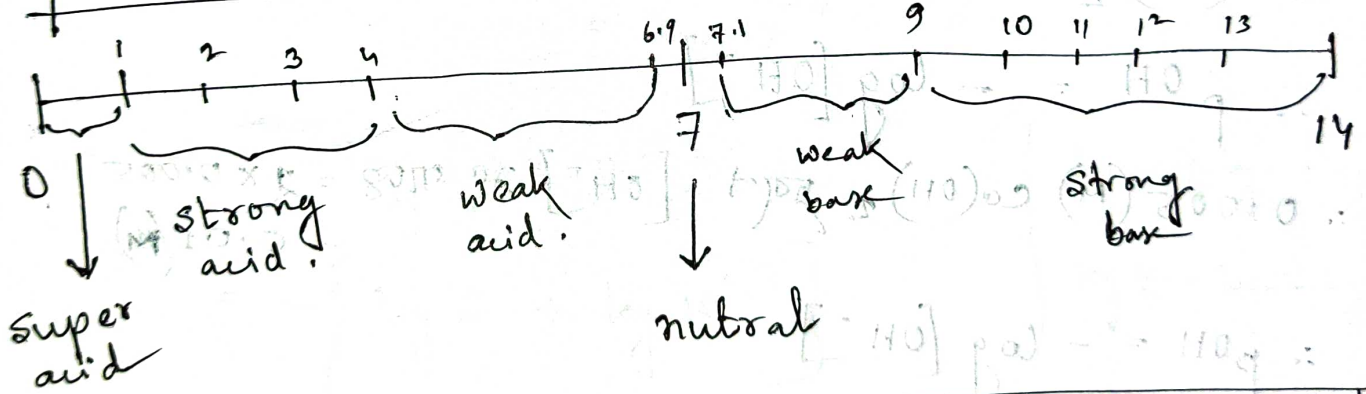
$$pH = 7 = \log 10^7 = -\log 10^{-7}$$

$$\therefore [H^+] = 10^{-7}$$

$$pOH = 7$$

$$\therefore [OH^-] = 10^{-7}$$

pH range:



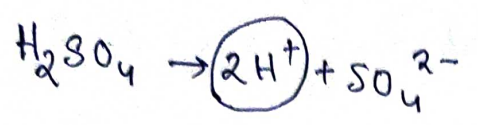
$$pH + pOH = 14 = \log [10^{14}] = -\log [10^{-14}]$$

or, $7 + 7 = 14$

or, $-\log [10^{-7}] + -\log [10^{-7}] = -\log [10^{-14}]$

or, $-2 \log [10^{-7}] = -\log [10^{-14}]$

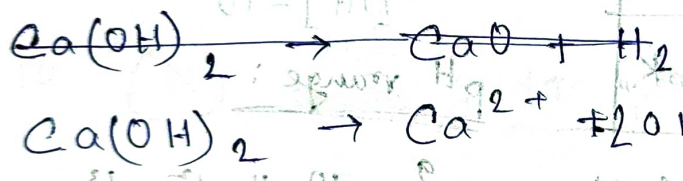
4) 0.05 (M) H_2SO_4 द्रवण का pH निर्धारण करें,
 → 0.05 (M) H_2SO_4 द्रवण $[H_3O^+]$ का सांद्रता = $2 \times 0.05 = 0.1 (M)$



$$\begin{aligned} pH &= -\log [H_3O^+] \\ &= -\log [0.1] \\ &= -\log [10^{-1}] \end{aligned}$$

$$= -1 \log 10 = 1 \text{ (Ans.)}$$

5) 0.005 (M) $Ca(OH)_2$ द्रवण का pH निर्धारण करें,
 द्रवण का pOH = 4.00



$$pOH = -\log [OH^-]$$

$$\therefore 0.005 (M) Ca(OH)_2 \text{ द्रवण } [OH^-] \text{ का सांद्रता} = 2 \times 0.005 = 0.01 (M)$$

$$\therefore pOH = -\log [OH^-]$$

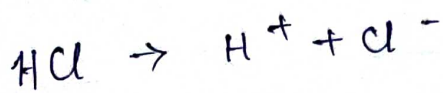
$$= -\log [0.01] = -\log [10^{-2}]$$

$$= 2 \log 10 = 2 \text{ (Ans.)}$$

$$pH + pOH = 14$$

$$\therefore pH = 14 - 2 = 12 \text{ (Ans.)}$$

6) 25°C ତାପମାତ୍ରାରେ 10^{-7} (M) HCl ଦ୍ରବଣର pH ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।



10^{-7} (M) HCl ଦ୍ରବଣର $[\text{H}^+]$ ର ଆବେଶ = 1×10^{-7}
 $= 10^{-7}$ ✓

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \text{pH} &= -\log [\text{H}^+] \\ &= -\log [10^{-7}] \\ &= 7 \log 10 \end{aligned}$$

7 → neutral - ਕਿନ୍ତୁ HCl acid ଅଟେ। pH 7 ହେବ ନା।

ଦ୍ରବଣ H_3O^+ ଆବେଶ (Total) $\rightleftharpoons 10^{-7}$ (M) HCl + H_2O ରୁ
 ଆବେଶ H_3O^+ ଆବେଶ

$$= 10^{-7} + 10^{-7}$$

↑ from HCl ↑ from H_2O

$$= 2 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$\therefore \text{pH} = -\log (2 \times 10^{-7})$$

$$= -\left\{ \log 2 + \log 10^{-7} \right\}$$

$$= -\left\{ 0.301 - 7 \right\}$$

$$= 7 - 0.301$$

$$= 6.699 \text{ (Ans)}$$

$$\log ab = \log a + \log b$$

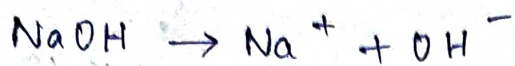
$$\log \frac{a}{b} = \log a - \log b$$

$$7.000$$

$$0.301$$

$$\hline 6.699$$

7) 10^{-8} (M) NaOH ద్రావణం pH నిర్ణయించండి.



10^{-8} (M) NaOH ద్రావణం $[\text{OH}^-]$ గా 1×10^{-8}
 $= 10^{-8}$ (M)

$$\therefore \text{pOH} = -\log[\text{OH}^-]$$

$$= -\log[10^{-8}]$$

$$= 8$$

$\therefore \text{pH} = 14 - 8 = 6 \rightarrow 6$ అనేది acid అవుతుంది
 NaOH base అవుతుంది గా pH 6 అవుతుంది.

~~10^{-8} (M)~~

$\therefore [\text{OH}^-]$ గా 10^{-8} (M) NaOH గా 10^{-8} (M) +
 H_2O (ఇది OH^- ని ఉత్పత్తి చేస్తుంది)

$$= 10^{-8} + 10^{-7}$$

$$= (10^{-7} \times 10^{-1}) + 10^{-7}$$

$$= 10^{-7} (1 + 10^{-1})$$

$$= 10^{-7} \times 1.1$$

$$\therefore \text{pOH} = -\log[\text{OH}^-]$$

$$= -\log(10^{-7} \times 1.1)$$

$$= -(\log 10^{-7} + \log 1.1)$$

$$= 7 - 0.04$$

$$= 6.96$$

$$\therefore \text{pH} = 14 - 6.96 = 7.04 \text{ (Ans.)}$$